

Supplementary Material for

(Mis)Informed: What Americans Know About Social Groups and Why it Matters for Politics

by

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Appendix for *(Mis)Informed: What Americans Know
About Social Groups and Why it Matters for Politics*

by Marisa Abrajano and Nazita Lajevardi

Figure A1: Average Levels of Aggregate Misinformation, by Social Group

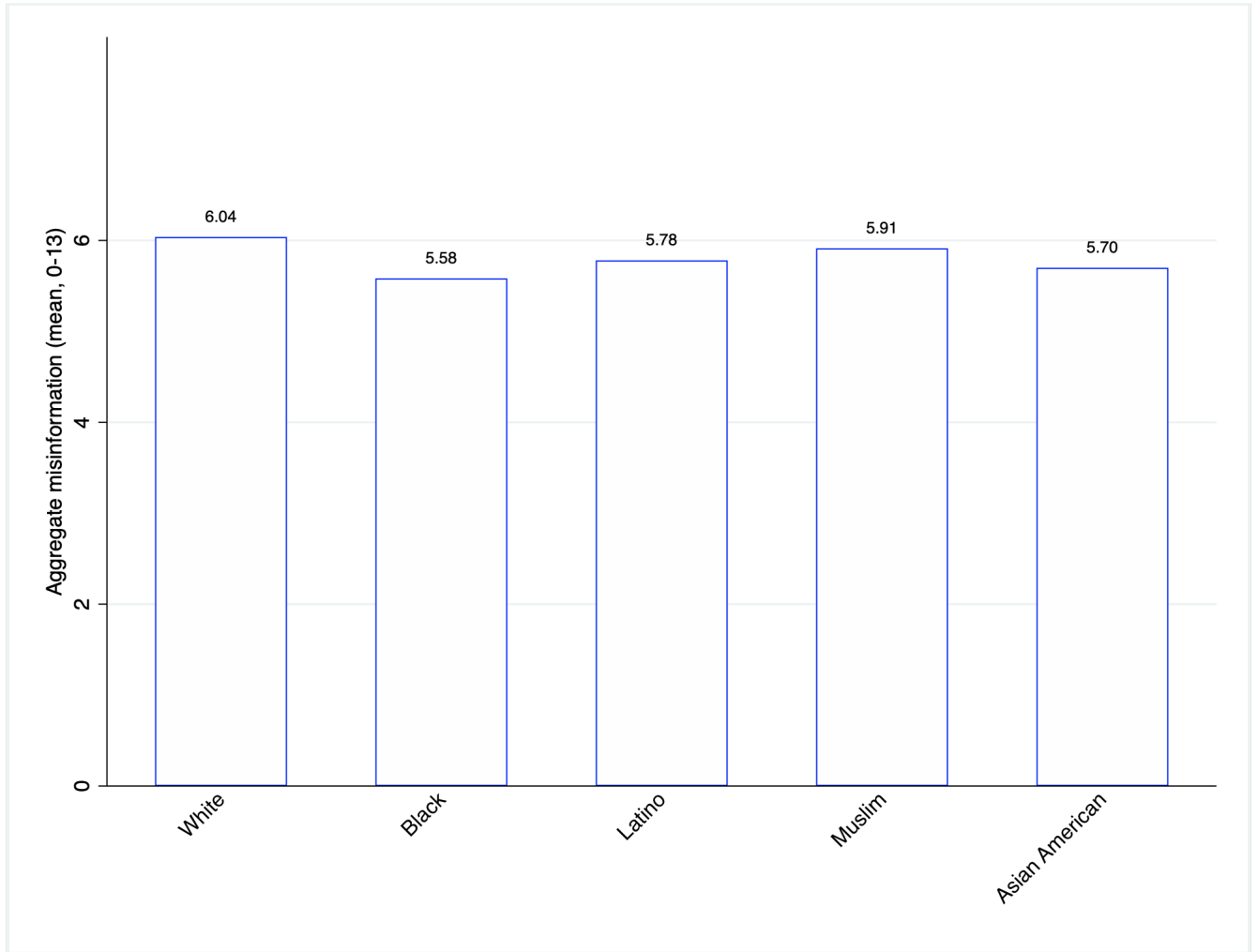


Figure A2: Average Levels of Misinformation, by PID

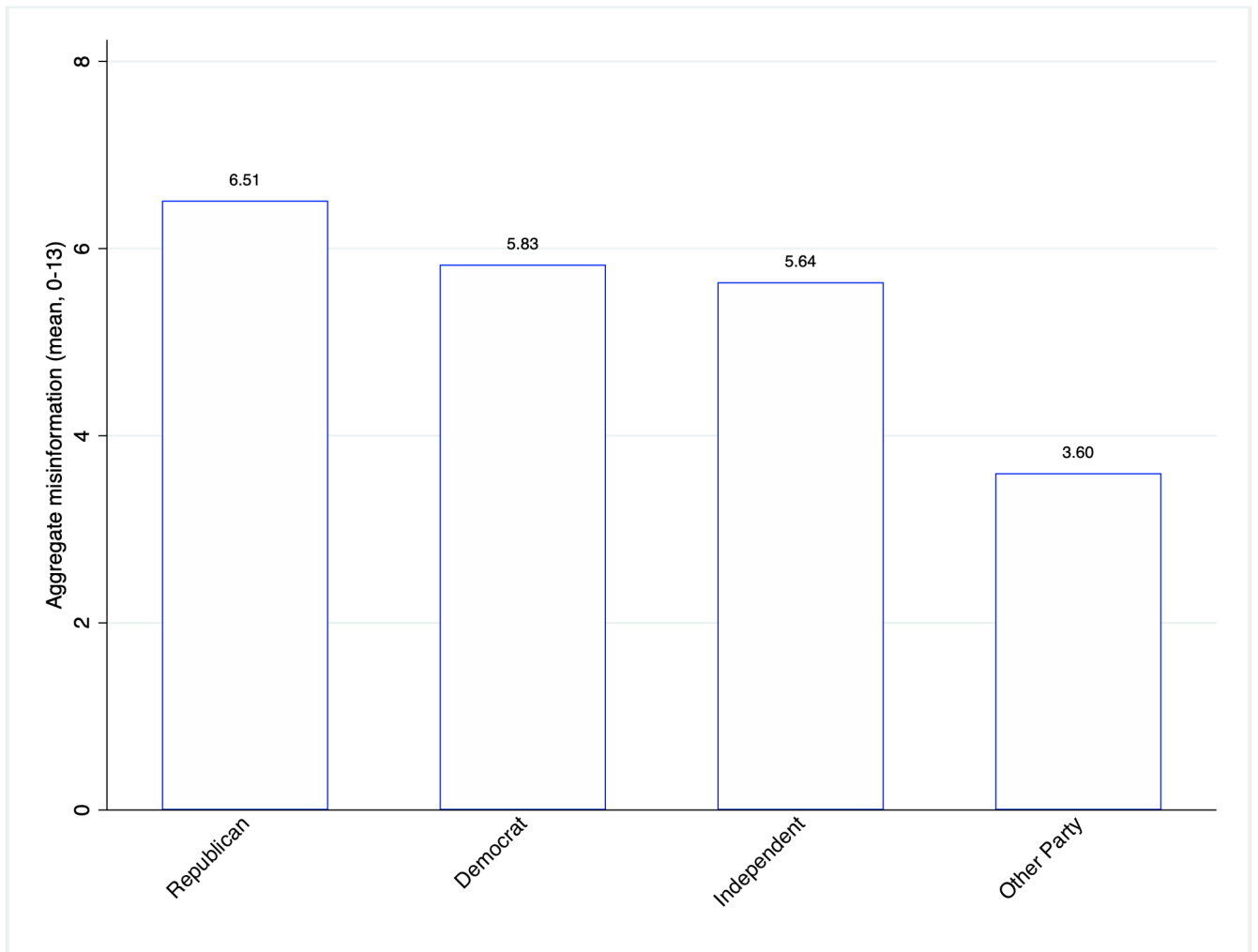


Figure A3: Average Levels of Misinformation, by One's News Source

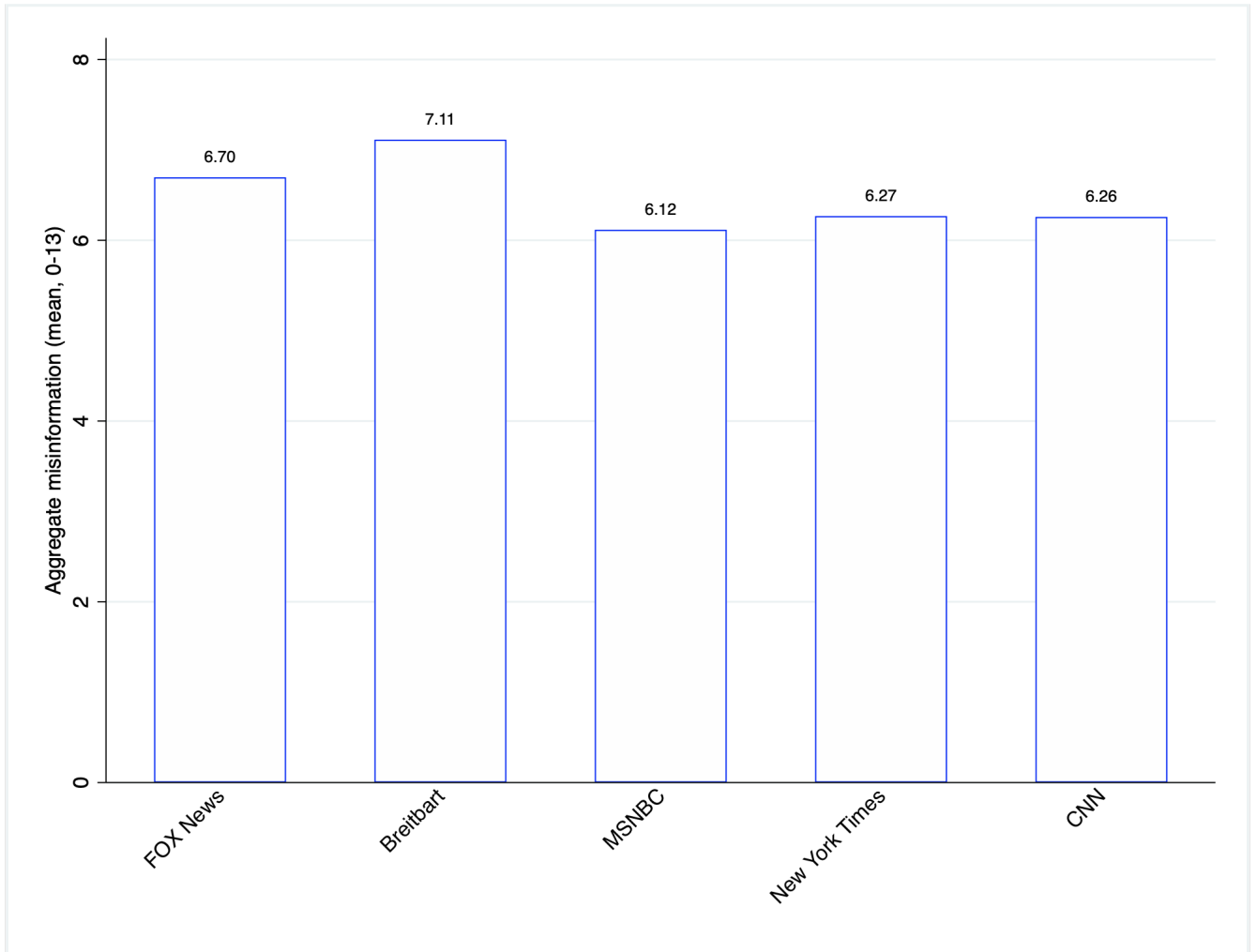


Figure A4: Average Levels of Political Misinformation, by Levels of Racial Resentment

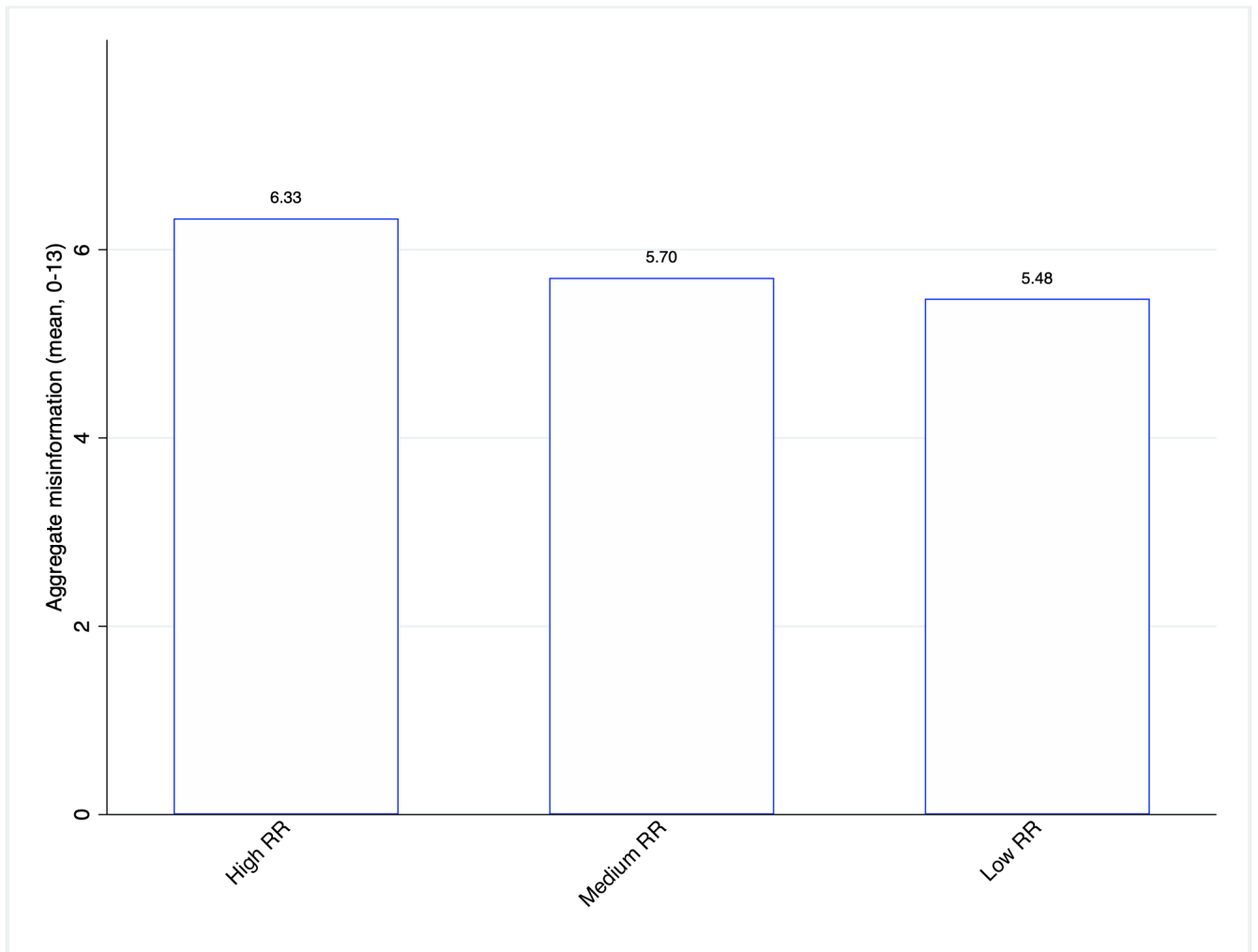


Table A1: Summary statistics among entire sample

Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N
White	1	0	1	1	1014
Black	1	0	1	1	976
Muslim	1	0	1	1	833
Latino	1	0	1	1	944
Asian	1	0	1	1	965
Age	40	16	18	89	4689
Education	3.7	1.5	1	6	4708
Income	3	1.6	1	6	4485
Republican	.21	.4	0	1	4732
Democrat	.52	.5	0	1	4732
Independent	.21	.41	0	1	4732
Gender: Male	.4	.49	0	1	4732
Ideology	3.6	1.7	1	7	4129
Racial Resentment	2.8	.91	1	5	4732
High Racial Resentment	.27	.44	0	1	4732
Medium Racial Resentment	.43	.5	0	1	4732
Low Racial Resentment	.3	.46	0	1	4732
PK: Aggregate Political Knowledge	4.8	2.4	0	13	4732
PK: Aggregate Policy Knowledge	2.3	1.4	0	7	4732
PK: Aggregate Muslim Knowledge	.78	.76	0	3	4732
PK: Aggregate Undocumented Knowledge	.42	.58	0	2	4732
PK: Incarceration Knowledge	.61	.49	0	1	4732
PK: Hazardous Env. Knowledge	.47	.5	0	1	4732
PK: Affirmative Action Knowledge	.3	.46	0	1	4732
PK: Welfare Beneficiary Knowledge	.26	.44	0	1	4732
Aggregate Political Knowledge (DK)	3.4	3.6	0	14	4732
Aggregate Policy Knowledge (DK)	1.4	2	0	7	4732
Aggregate Muslim Knowledge (DK)	1	1	0	3	4732
Aggregate Undocumented Knowledge (DK)	.6	.68	0	2	4732
Incarceration Knowledge (DK)	.22	.41	0	1	4732
Hazardous Env. Knowledge (DK)	.31	.46	0	1	4732
Affirmative Action Knowledge (DK)	.31	.46	0	1	4732
Welfare Beneficiary Knowledge (DK)	.13	.33	0	1	4732
Aggregate Political Misinformation	5.8	2.6	0	13	4732
Aggregate Policy Knowledge Misinformation	3.3	1.5	0	7	4732
Aggregate Muslim Knowledge Misinformation	1.2	.97	0	3	4732
Aggregate Undocumented Knowledge Misinformation	.99	.73	0	2	4732
Incarceration Knowledge Misinformation	.17	.37	0	1	4732
Hazardous Env. Knowledge Misinformation	.22	.41	0	1	4732
Affirmative Action Knowledge Misinformation	.38	.49	0	1	4732
Welfare Beneficiary Knowledge Misinformation	.62	.49	0	1	4732
DV: Aggregate Immigration	.42	.28	0	1	4732
DV: Aggregate Muslim Knowledge	.44	.25	0	1	4732
DV: Affirmative Action	.24	.43	0	1	3618
DV: Environment	.33	.31	0	1	4732
DV: Crime	.25	.43	0	1	4073
DV: Welfare	.21	.41	0	1	4010
Info: Radio	2.3	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: CNN	2.5	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: FOX	2.3	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: MSNBC	2.2	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: ABC News	2.5	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: CBS News	2.5	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: Breitbart	1.5	.92	1	4	4732
Info: NY Times	2.2	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: Washington Post	2.1	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: Twitter	2	1.1	1	4	4732
Info: Facebook	2.3	1.2	1	4	4732
Info: Reddit	1.7	.99	1	4	4732
Manipulation Check	.95	.23	0	1	4732
Talk Politics: Twitter	1.7	.97	1	4	4732
Talk Politics: Facebook	1.9	.93	1	4	4732
Talk Politics: Instagram	1.7	.99	1	4	4732
Talk Politics: In Person	2.3	.76	1	4	4732
Talk Politics: Phone	2	.88	1	4	4732
Talk Politics: Text	1.9	.92	1	4	4732
Talk Politics: Reddit	1.6	.99	1	4	4732

Table A2: Correlation table of disaggregated political knowledge measures

	Aggregate undocumented misinformation	Aggregate Muslim misinformation	Legality of affirmative action policies	Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment	Incarceration likelihood	Welfare beneficiaries
Aggregate undocumented misinformation	1					
Aggregate Muslim misinformation	0.366***	1				
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation	0.0879***	0.186***	1			
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation	0.0891***	0.285***	0.161***	1		
Incarceration likelihood misinformation	0.144***	0.160***	0.0106	0.134***	1	
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation	0.146***	0.0778***	0.0297*	0.00218	0.0350*	1

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A3: Correlation table of misinformed, uninformed, and informed on disaggregated political knowledge measures

PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge

	Misinformed	Uninformed (DK)	Informed
Misinformed	1		
Uninformed (DK)	-0.664***	1	
Informed	-0.476***	-0.341***	1

PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge

	Misinformed	Uninformed (DK)	Informed
Misinformed	1		
Uninformed (DK)	-0.721***	1	
Informed	-0.287***	-0.457***	1

PK: Legality of affirmative action policies

	Misinformed	Uninformed (DK)	Informed
Misinformed	1		
Uninformed (DK)	-0.533***	1	
Informed	-0.519***	-0.447***	1

PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment

	Misinformed	Uninformed (DK)	Informed
Misinformed	1		
Uninformed (DK)	-0.354***	1	
Informed	-0.504***	-0.629***	1

PK: Incarceration likelihood

	Misinformed	Uninformed (DK)	Informed
Misinformed	1		
Uninformed (DK)	-0.237***	1	
Informed	-0.565***	-0.668***	1

PK: Welfare beneficiaries

	Misinformed	Uninformed (DK)	Informed
Misinformed	1		
Uninformed (DK)	-0.483***	1	
Informed	-0.745***	-0.225***	1

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A4: Summary statistics political knowledge variables by social group

Variable	White Dataset Mean	Black Dataset Mean	Latino Dataset Mean	Muslim Dataset Mean	Asian Dataset Mean
PK: Aggregate knowledge	4.643	4.823	4.499	5.096	4.747
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	0.407	0.311	0.396	0.475	0.504
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge	0.708	0.645	0.711	1.03	0.834
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies	0.322	0.291	0.303	0.345	0.261
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment	0.487	0.467	0.478	0.432	0.492
PK: Incarceration likelihood	0.662	0.701	0.567	0.543	0.583
PK: Welfare beneficiaries	0.21	0.352	0.203	0.359	0.175
N	1014	976	944	833	965

Table A5: Summary statistics political knowledge misinformation variables by social group

Variable	White Dataset Mean	Black Dataset Mean	Latino Dataset Mean	Muslim Dataset Mean	Asian Dataset Mean
Aggregate knowledge misinformation	6.038	5.583	5.781	5.914	5.699
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	1.047	1	1.036	0.948	0.89
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation	1.214	1.119	1.146	1.331	1.141
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation	0.378	0.357	0.36	0.364	0.448
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation	0.185	0.243	0.19	0.281	0.216
Incarceration likelihood misinformation	0.157	0.124	0.184	0.221	0.159
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation	0.688	0.556	0.65	0.501	0.664
N	1014	976	944	833	965

Figure A5: Mean Political Knowledge (Disaggregated) By Social Group

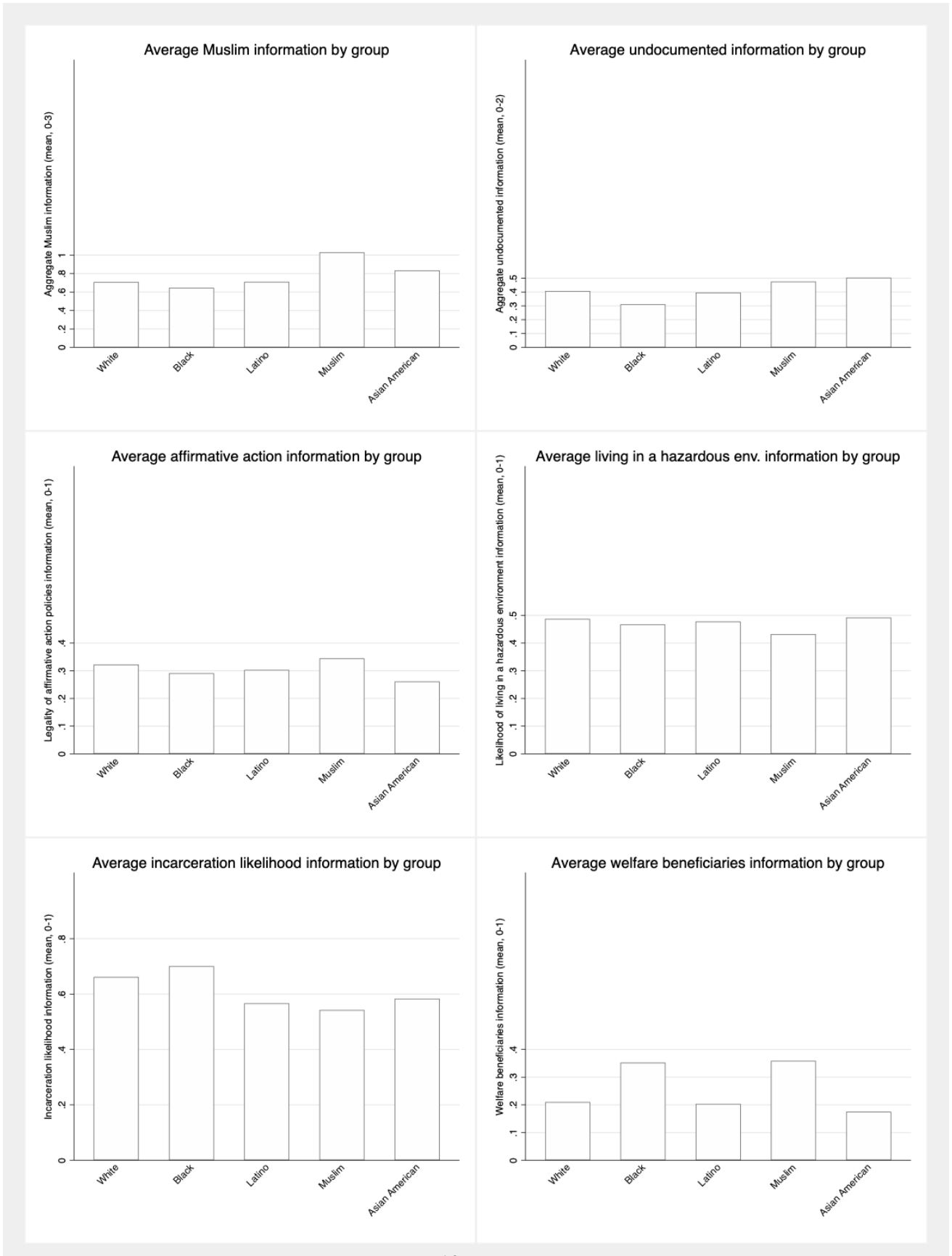


Figure A6: Mean Political Misinformation (Disaggregated) By Social Group

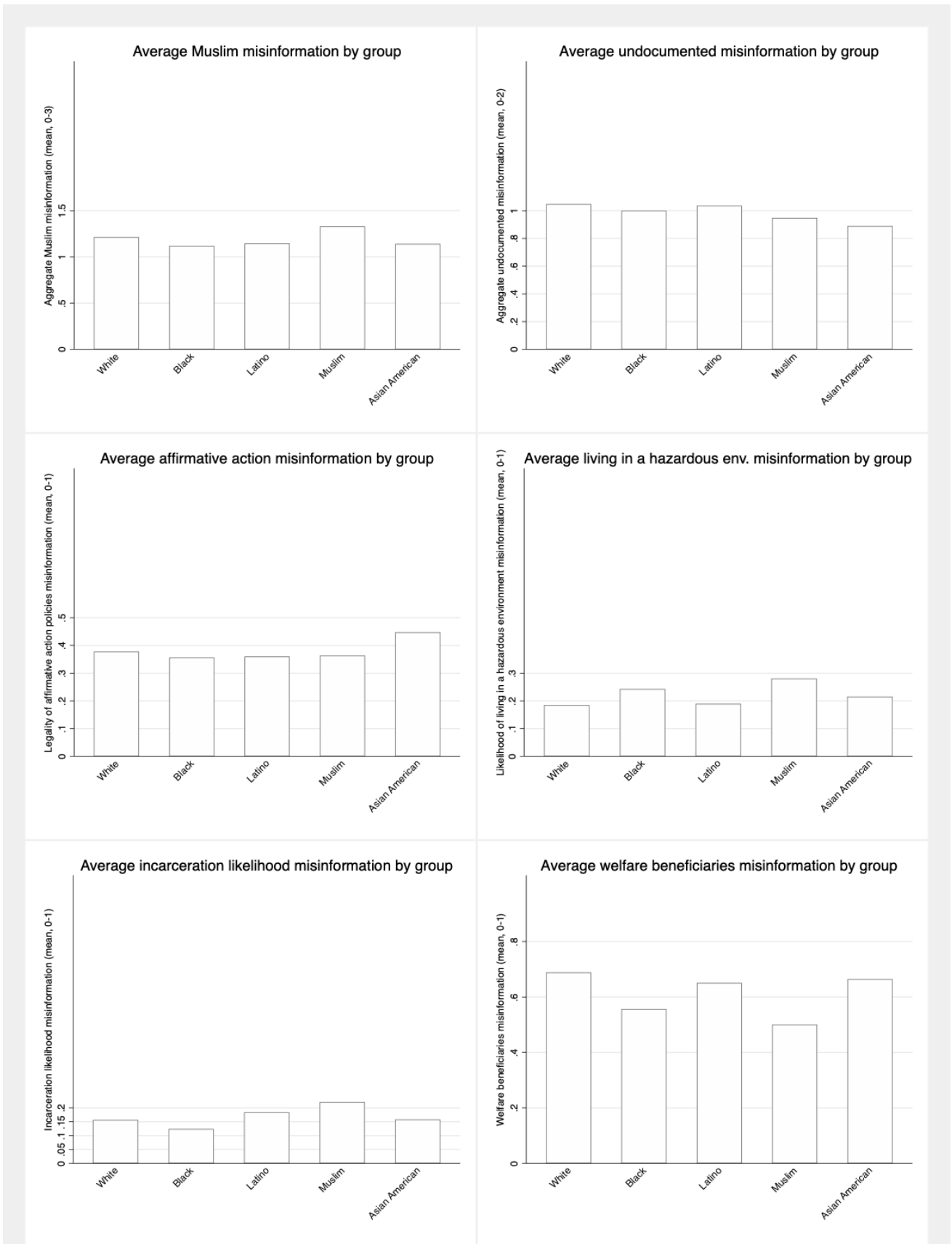


Table A6: Exploring the Effect of Information Source on Political misinformation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Aggregate Misinformation	Aggregate Undocumented Misinformation	Aggregate Muslim Misinformation	Legality of Affirmative Action Policies Misinformation	Likelihood of Living in a Hazardous Env. Misinformation	Incarceration Likelihood Misinformation	Welfare Beneficiaries Misinformation
Info: Radio	0.0331 (0.0424)	0.0162 (0.0131)	0.0318 ⁺ (0.0168)	0.0341 (0.0239)	-0.0594* (0.0273)	-0.0301 (0.0289)	0.00353 (0.0245)
Info: CNN	0.0228 (0.0465)	-0.0350* (0.0144)	0.0306 ⁺ (0.0184)	0.0279 (0.0262)	0.00341 (0.0297)	-0.00102 (0.0318)	-0.0150 (0.0268)
Info: FOX	0.184*** (0.0410)	0.0189 (0.0127)	0.0581*** (0.0162)	-0.0109 (0.0231)	0.0188 (0.0261)	0.0473 ⁺ (0.0277)	0.115*** (0.0239)
Info: MSNBC	-0.0391 (0.0458)	0.00445 (0.0141)	0.0146 (0.0181)	0.0118 (0.0257)	0.0271 (0.0289)	-0.0486 (0.0313)	-0.0422 (0.0263)
Info: ABC News	0.0611 (0.0494)	0.00792 (0.0153)	0.00883 (0.0195)	-0.00758 (0.0278)	0.0884** (0.0315)	0.0172 (0.0333)	0.0315 (0.0286)
Info: CBS News	0.00477 (0.0520)	0.0160 (0.0161)	-0.0267 (0.0206)	-0.0175 (0.0292)	-0.00482 (0.0331)	-0.00121 (0.0352)	0.0139 (0.0300)
Info: Breitbart	0.124* (0.0541)	0.0235 (0.0167)	0.0720*** (0.0214)	0.0762* (0.0302)	0.140*** (0.0322)	0.145*** (0.0335)	-0.158*** (0.0308)
Info: NY Times	0.0964 ⁺ (0.0516)	0.0203 (0.0159)	0.0173 (0.0204)	0.0856** (0.0289)	0.0665* (0.0319)	0.0322 (0.0343)	-0.00444 (0.0295)
Info: Washington Post	-0.113* (0.0521)	-0.0116 (0.0161)	-0.0359 ⁺ (0.0206)	-0.0270 (0.0292)	-0.0227 (0.0325)	-0.0472 (0.0347)	-0.0382 (0.0298)
Info: Twitter	0.0520 (0.0455)	-0.00845 (0.0141)	0.0329 ⁺ (0.0180)	0.0504* (0.0255)	-0.00388 (0.0285)	-0.0167 (0.0304)	0.0187 (0.0262)
Info: Facebook	0.102* (0.0419)	0.0293* (0.0129)	0.0285 ⁺ (0.0166)	-0.0151 (0.0237)	0.0849** (0.0264)	0.0284 (0.0278)	0.00513 (0.0241)
Info: Reddit	0.0588 (0.0518)	-0.0197 (0.0160)	0.0479* (0.0205)	0.0357 (0.0290)	0.0821** (0.0317)	0.0444 (0.0333)	-0.0192 (0.0296)
Talk Politics: Twitter	0.00887 (0.0614)	0.0167 (0.0190)	-0.0104 (0.0243)	-0.0114 (0.0345)	0.0804* (0.0372)	-0.00214 (0.0394)	-0.0209 (0.0352)
Talk Politics: Facebook	0.107 ⁺ (0.0586)	0.0211 (0.0181)	0.0326 (0.0232)	0.0215 (0.0332)	0.0331 (0.0363)	0.0763* (0.0382)	-0.0472 (0.0334)
Talk Politics: Instagram	0.0332 (0.0586)	0.0199 (0.0181)	0.0337 (0.0232)	-0.0772* (0.0332)	0.0473 (0.0359)	0.0322 (0.0379)	0.0210 (0.0335)
Talk Politics: In Person	0.0837 (0.0600)	0.00203 (0.0185)	0.00465 (0.0237)	0.0863* (0.0339)	-0.0609 (0.0378)	-0.0500 (0.0396)	0.0463 (0.0344)
Talk Politics: Phone	0.0880 (0.0585)	0.0181 (0.0181)	0.0527* (0.0232)	-0.0306 (0.0330)	0.132*** (0.0364)	0.0324 (0.0390)	-0.0275 (0.0335)
Talk Politics: Text	0.0783 (0.0582)	0.0195 (0.0180)	0.00595 (0.0230)	0.0575 ⁺ (0.0327)	0.0160 (0.0359)	0.0400 (0.0385)	-0.0264 (0.0333)
Talk Politics: Redditt	-0.0435 (0.0558)	-0.0266 (0.0172)	0.000218 (0.0221)	-0.0295 (0.0315)	-0.0793* (0.0344)	0.00846 (0.0359)	-0.0149 (0.0321)
White	0.255** (0.0933)	0.0914** (0.0288)	0.0902* (0.0369)	-0.0739 (0.0529)	-0.139* (0.0612)	0.00429 (0.0635)	0.210*** (0.0549)
Age	-0.0173*** (0.00273)	-0.00662*** (0.000844)	-0.00975*** (0.00108)	0.00419** (0.00154)	-0.00110 (0.00176)	-0.0105*** (0.00191)	0.00104 (0.00158)
Education	-0.0544 ⁺ (0.0294)	-0.0287** (0.00909)	0.00277 (0.0116)	0.0464** (0.0165)	0.0270 (0.0185)	-0.0273 (0.0197)	-0.0614*** (0.0169)
Income	-0.0674** (0.0260)	-0.0225** (0.00804)	-0.0335** (0.0103)	0.0505*** (0.0146)	-0.0464** (0.0167)	-0.0580** (0.0180)	-0.0172 (0.0149)
Republican	0.345*** (0.102)	-0.0246 (0.0316)	0.122** (0.0404)	0.207*** (0.0576)	0.113 ⁺ (0.0636)	0.0314 (0.0656)	-0.0288 (0.0594)
Gender: Male	0.198* (0.0770)	0.000334 (0.0238)	0.116*** (0.0304)	0.133** (0.0432)	0.174*** (0.0485)	0.0989 ⁺ (0.0515)	-0.218*** (0.0443)
Ideology	0.0526* (0.0247)	0.0242** (0.00763)	-0.0193* (0.00977)	-0.00263 (0.0140)	0.00813 (0.0151)	0.00741 (0.0158)	0.0671*** (0.0141)
High Racial Resentment	0.770*** (0.105)	0.0986** (0.0323)	0.168*** (0.0414)	0.0490 (0.0587)	0.0220 (0.0671)	0.465*** (0.0719)	0.414*** (0.0606)
Medium Racial Resentment	0.224* (0.0921)	0.0315 (0.0285)	0.0878* (0.0364)	-0.108* (0.0519)	0.143* (0.0587)	0.318*** (0.0657)	0.276*** (0.0522)
Constant	4.468*** (0.237)	1.056*** (0.0733)	0.841*** (0.0939)	-1.343*** (0.135)	-2.028*** (0.152)	-1.154*** (0.157)	0.346* (0.135)
N	3919	3919	3919	3919	3919	3919	3919
adj. R ²	0.122	0.058	0.139				
pseudo R ²				0.042	0.100	0.079	0.065

Standard errors in parentheses.

⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: Effect of being misinformed (aggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences (with controls)

	(1) Immigration (Agg) Preferences	(2) Muslim (Agg) Preferences	(3) Affirmative Action Preferences	(4) Environment Preferences	(5) Crime Preferences	(6) Welfare Preferences
Aggregate political misinformation	0.0166*** (0.00170)	0.0213*** (0.00158)	0.0198 ⁺ (0.0118)	0.00394 ⁺ (0.00201)	0.0611*** (0.0110)	0.0325** (0.0115)
Black	-0.0602*** (0.0129)	0.000150 (0.0120)	-0.613*** (0.0854)	-0.0676*** (0.0153)	-0.0134 (0.0783)	-0.105 (0.0848)
Latino	-0.102*** (0.0127)	-0.0227 ⁺ (0.0118)	-0.471*** (0.0805)	-0.0510*** (0.0151)	-0.122 (0.0766)	0.202** (0.0776)
Asian	-0.0602*** (0.0127)	-0.0317** (0.0119)	-0.159* (0.0780)	-0.00478 (0.0151)	-0.00388 (0.0765)	0.124 (0.0771)
Muslim	-0.0844*** (0.0141)	-0.0756*** (0.0132)	-0.497*** (0.0886)	-0.0675*** (0.0168)	-0.138 (0.0859)	-0.166 ⁺ (0.0920)
Age	0.000723** (0.000276)	0.000170 (0.000257)	-0.000127 (0.00178)	-0.000813* (0.000327)	-0.00675*** (0.00171)	0.00733*** (0.00171)
Education	-0.00122 (0.00323)	0.00257 (0.00301)	-0.0654** (0.0209)	-0.0177*** (0.00383)	-0.0548** (0.0197)	-0.00165 (0.0205)
Income	0.0125*** (0.00284)	0.00216 (0.00265)	0.0290 (0.0184)	-0.00769* (0.00337)	-0.00291 (0.0174)	0.0524** (0.0179)
Democrat	-0.132*** (0.0115)	-0.0783*** (0.0107)	-0.354*** (0.0698)	-0.0331* (0.0136)	-0.0904 (0.0668)	-0.383*** (0.0693)
Independent	-0.108*** (0.0125)	-0.0845*** (0.0117)	-0.220** (0.0772)	-0.0265 ⁺ (0.0149)	-0.0342 (0.0736)	-0.153* (0.0740)
Gender: Male	0.0176* (0.00834)	0.0100 (0.00777)	0.0982 ⁺ (0.0529)	0.0188 ⁺ (0.00989)	-0.0160 (0.0500)	-0.161** (0.0525)
Ideology	0.0152*** (0.00267)	0.00781** (0.00249)	0.0433** (0.0167)	0.0116*** (0.00317)	0.0770*** (0.0157)	0.0923*** (0.0167)
High RR	0.208*** (0.0114)	0.179*** (0.0106)	0.752*** (0.0720)	0.163*** (0.0135)	0.659*** (0.0695)	0.533*** (0.0711)
Medium RR	0.159*** (0.00971)	0.170*** (0.00904)	0.323*** (0.0666)	0.132*** (0.0115)	0.494*** (0.0623)	0.167* (0.0655)
Constant	0.231*** (0.0259)	0.220*** (0.0241)	-0.668*** (0.169)	0.337*** (0.0307)	-1.192*** (0.160)	-1.809*** (0.169)
<i>N</i>	3919	3919	3186	3919	3522	3517
adj. <i>R</i> ²	0.258	0.212		0.091		
pseudo <i>R</i> ²			0.113		0.071	0.104

Note: The main independent variable is an additive of 14 binary policy items that are coded 1 if respondents indicated an incorrect answer to a policy item and value 0 if they marked a correct answer or "Don't know." Reference groups: White, Republicans, women, and those with low racial resentment.

Standard errors in parentheses

⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A8: Effect of being misinformed (disaggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences (with controls)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Immigration (Agg) Preferences	Muslim (Agg) Preferences	Affirmative Action Preferences	Environment Preferences	Crime Preferences	Welfare Preferences
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	0.0363*** (0.00568)					
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation		0.0558*** (0.00397)				
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation			-0.114* (0.0524)			
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation				-0.0236* (0.0113)		
Incarceration likelihood misinformation					0.324*** (0.0591)	
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation						0.0120 (0.0559)
Black	-0.0631*** (0.0130)	-0.00280 (0.0120)	-0.615*** (0.0854)	-0.0674*** (0.0153)	-0.0184 (0.0781)	-0.113 (0.0850)
Latino	-0.103*** (0.0128)	-0.0201+ (0.0118)	-0.471*** (0.0805)	-0.0515*** (0.0151)	-0.137+ (0.0765)	0.198* (0.0775)
Asian	-0.0585*** (0.0128)	-0.0313** (0.0118)	-0.154* (0.0781)	-0.00519 (0.0151)	-0.0233 (0.0765)	0.117 (0.0771)
Muslim	-0.0841*** (0.0143)	-0.0809*** (0.0131)	-0.508*** (0.0886)	-0.0672*** (0.0168)	-0.179* (0.0859)	-0.178+ (0.0926)
Age	0.000541+ (0.000277)	0.000377 (0.000259)	-0.000686 (0.00175)	-0.000986** (0.000323)	-0.00738*** (0.00169)	0.00639*** (0.00168)
Education	-0.00114 (0.00326)	0.00113 (0.00301)	-0.0649** (0.0209)	-0.0175*** (0.00384)	-0.0540** (0.0196)	-0.00276 (0.0205)
Income	0.0124*** (0.00286)	0.00233 (0.00264)	0.0308+ (0.0184)	-0.00804* (0.00337)	-0.00201 (0.0174)	0.0504** (0.0178)
Democrat	-0.138*** (0.0115)	-0.0771*** (0.0106)	-0.366*** (0.0699)	-0.0350** (0.0136)	-0.0999 (0.0668)	-0.390*** (0.0693)
Independent	-0.114*** (0.0126)	-0.0825*** (0.0117)	-0.234** (0.0772)	-0.0299* (0.0149)	-0.0563 (0.0736)	-0.168* (0.0738)
Gender: Male	0.0222** (0.00838)	0.00713 (0.00777)	0.110* (0.0529)	0.0217* (0.00990)	-0.0124 (0.0499)	-0.152** (0.0526)
Ideology	0.0148*** (0.00269)	0.0104*** (0.00249)	0.0443** (0.0167)	0.0115*** (0.00317)	0.0803*** (0.0157)	0.0931*** (0.0168)
High RR	0.220*** (0.0114)	0.186*** (0.0105)	0.782*** (0.0711)	0.168*** (0.0133)	0.680*** (0.0692)	0.563*** (0.0709)
Medium RR	0.165*** (0.00975)	0.169*** (0.00903)	0.342*** (0.0660)	0.136*** (0.0115)	0.501*** (0.0622)	0.187** (0.0652)
Constant	0.301*** (0.0243)	0.266*** (0.0226)	-0.489*** (0.144)	0.371*** (0.0272)	-0.842*** (0.138)	-1.571*** (0.148)
<i>N</i>	3919	3919	3186	3919	3522	3517
adj. R^2	0.248	0.215		0.092		
pseudo R^2			0.114		0.071	0.102

Reference groups: White, women, Republicans, and those with low racial resentment.

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A9: Effect of being misinformed (aggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences among different social groups

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Immigration (agg) Preferences	Immigration (agg) Preferences	Muslim (Agg) Preferences	Muslim (Agg) Preferences	Affirmative Action Preferences	Affirmative Action Preferences	Environment Preferences	Environment Preferences	Crime Preferences	Crime Preferences	Welfare Preferences	Welfare Preferences
Black subsample	0.0128*** (0.00324)	0.0126** (0.00384)	0.0176*** (0.00288)	0.0192*** (0.00341)	0.120*** (0.0251)	0.0630* (0.0297)	0.00699+ (0.00405)	0.00763 (0.00467)	0.122*** (0.0205)	0.0939*** (0.0247)	0.0479* (0.0235)	0.0491+ (0.0281)
Latino subsample	0.0143*** (0.00325)	0.0175*** (0.00374)	0.0170*** (0.00288)	0.0201*** (0.00333)	0.0279 (0.0230)	-0.0166 (0.0274)	0.00462 (0.00363)	0.00279 (0.00449)	0.0729*** (0.0207)	0.0594* (0.0253)	0.0533* (0.0215)	0.0315 (0.0250)
Asian subsample	0.0199*** (0.00309)	0.0191** (0.00318)	0.0220*** (0.00283)	0.0220*** (0.00302)	0.0320 (0.0202)	-0.00755 (0.0246)	0.00410 (0.00335)	0.00172 (0.00375)	0.0809*** (0.0200)	0.0502* (0.0251)	0.0230 (0.0194)	0.0222 (0.0229)
Muslim subsample	0.00595 (0.00427)	0.00254 (0.00511)	0.0124** (0.00413)	0.0112* (0.00516)	0.125*** (0.0285)	0.137*** (0.0350)	0.00815+ (0.00481)	0.0173** (0.00638)	0.0821** (0.0259)	0.0676* (0.0327)	0.0273 (0.0284)	0.0182 (0.0346)
White subsample	0.0285*** (0.00366)	0.0219*** (0.00371)	0.0277*** (0.00314)	0.0263*** (0.00347)	0.00123 (0.0210)	-0.0410 (0.0249)	0.00405 (0.00378)	-0.00184 (0.00419)	0.0613** (0.0201)	0.0388+ (0.0251)	0.0431* (0.0203)	0.0336 (0.0247)
Bivariate Regression?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Multivariate Regression?	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

Note: Models above display the coefficient for the independent variable "Aggregate Policy misinformation: Misinformed." This variable is an additive indicator of 14 binary policy items that are coded 1 if respondents selected an incorrect answer to a policy item and value 0 if they indicated an correct or indicated they "Don't Know." Multivariate regressions control for age, education income, Democrat, Independent, Male, Ideology, high racial resentment, and medium racial resentment. The Muslim models also includes controls for mosque attendance and religious garb observance. Reference groups in multivariate regressions: Republicans, women, and those with low racial resentment.

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A10: Effect of being misinformed (disaggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences among different social groups

	(1) Immigration (agg.) Preferences	(2) Immigration (agg.) Preferences	(3) Muslim (Agg.) Preferences	(4) Muslim (Agg.) Preferences	(5) Affirmative Action Preferences	(6) Affirmative Action Preferences	(7) Environment Preferences	(8) Environment Preferences	(9) Crime Preferences	(10) Crime Preferences	(11) Welfare Preferences	(12) Welfare Preferences
Black subsample												
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	0.0583*** (0.0114)	0.0549*** (0.0129)	0.0425*** (0.00765)	0.0466*** (0.00869)	-0.0818 (0.115)	-0.0772 (0.132)	-0.00126 (0.0244)	0.00229 (0.0255)	0.759*** (0.133)	0.477** (0.152)	-0.0196 (0.111)	0.135 (0.135)
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation												
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation												
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation												
Incarceration likelihood misinformation												
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation												
Latino subsample												
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	0.0185 (0.0119)	0.0384** (0.0127)	0.0380*** (0.00777)	0.0417*** (0.00818)	0.0426 (0.108)	-0.149 (0.124)	-0.0280 (0.0247)	-0.0459* (0.0262)	0.499*** (0.115)	0.257* (0.130)	0.188* (0.109)	-0.0288 (0.125)
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation												
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation												
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation												
Incarceration likelihood misinformation												
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation												
Asian subsample												
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	0.0314** (0.0111)	0.0299** (0.0110)	0.0619*** (0.00779)	0.0713*** (0.00807)	0.0781 (0.0970)	-0.0855 (0.112)	-0.0113 (0.0219)	-0.00397 (0.0220)	0.568*** (0.119)	0.486*** (0.130)	0.390*** (0.108)	0.151 (0.124)
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation												
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation												
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation												
Incarceration likelihood misinformation												
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation												
Muslim subsample												
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	0.00570 (0.0146)	0.00973 (0.0143)	0.0470*** (0.0107)	0.0394** (0.0122)	-0.0555 (0.115)	-0.0993 (0.136)	-0.0361 (0.0250)	-0.0228 (0.0287)	0.334** (0.118)	0.317* (0.136)	0.0192 (0.117)	-0.0601 (0.141)
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation												
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation												
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation												
Incarceration likelihood misinformation												
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation												
White subsample												
Aggregate undocumented knowledge misinformation	0.0696*** (0.0134)	0.0455*** (0.0128)	0.0680*** (0.00733)	0.0649*** (0.00841)	-0.0904 (0.0959)	-0.162 (0.111)	-0.0255 (0.0247)	-0.0127 (0.0254)	0.181 (0.118)	0.0571 (0.131)	0.0689 (0.102)	-0.145 (0.126)
Aggregate Muslim knowledge misinformation												
Legality of affirmative action policies misinformation												
Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment misinformation												
Incarceration likelihood misinformation												
Welfare beneficiaries misinformation												
Bivariate Regression?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Multivariate Regression?	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

Note: Models above display the coefficients for disaggregated policy items when subsampling by each social group. Multivariate regressions control for age, education income, Democrat, Independent, Male, Ideology, high racial resentment, and medium racial resentment. The Muslim models also includes controls for mosque attendance and religious garb observance. Reference groups in multivariate regressions: Republicans, women, and those with low racial resentment. Standard errors in parentheses
* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A11: Effects of Political Misinformation on Candidate Support/Evaluation

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Trump Support 2016	Trump Support 2020	Trump Presidential Support
Aggregate political misinformation	0.0828*** (0.0114)	0.0959*** (0.0124)	0.0607*** (0.00642)
Latino	-0.610*** (0.0816)	-0.439*** (0.0901)	-0.325*** (0.0470)
Black	-0.755*** (0.0881)	-0.468*** (0.0973)	-0.327*** (0.0477)
Asian	-0.525*** (0.0792)	-0.202* (0.0864)	-0.277*** (0.0472)
Muslim	-0.654*** (0.0913)	-0.301** (0.0987)	-0.219*** (0.0525)
Age	0.00125 (0.00186)	-0.00174 (0.00204)	-0.00277** (0.00102)
Education	-0.0145 (0.0215)	-0.0531* (0.0235)	0.0112 (0.0120)
Income	0.0501** (0.0188)	0.0377+ (0.0209)	0.0240* (0.0106)
Democrat	-1.650*** (0.0680)	-2.471*** (0.0775)	-1.188*** (0.0425)
Independent	-1.168*** (0.0712)	-1.564*** (0.0734)	-0.838*** (0.0469)
Male	0.315*** (0.0545)	0.152* (0.0596)	0.137*** (0.0309)
Ideology	0.0657*** (0.0171)	0.0577** (0.0188)	0.0480*** (0.00985)
High Racial Resentment	0.796*** (0.0777)	0.562*** (0.0840)	0.498*** (0.0420)
Medium Racial Resentment	0.468*** (0.0709)	0.408*** (0.0758)	0.387*** (0.0360)
Constant	-0.645*** (0.168)	0.0259 (0.180)	2.143*** (0.0967)
<i>N</i>	3919	3919	3801
adj. R^2 /pseudo R^2	0.378	0.496	0.373

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A12: Effect of being informed on restrictive policy preferences (with controls)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Immigration (Agg) Preferences	Muslim (Agg) Preferences	Affirmative Action Preferences	Environment Preferences	Crime Preferences	Welfare Preferences
PK: Aggregate political knowledge	-0.0181*** (0.00195)	-0.0222*** (0.00182)	-0.0312* (0.0132)	-0.0200*** (0.00229)	-0.113*** (0.0127)	-0.00484 (0.0128)
Black	-0.0601*** (0.0129)	0.0000164 (0.0121)	-0.615*** (0.0854)	-0.0630*** (0.0152)	-0.00397 (0.0790)	-0.113 (0.0847)
Latino	-0.101*** (0.0127)	-0.0226+ (0.0119)	-0.475*** (0.0805)	-0.0482** (0.0149)	-0.105 (0.0772)	0.199* (0.0775)
Asian	-0.0689*** (0.0127)	-0.0426*** (0.0119)	-0.170* (0.0781)	-0.0110 (0.0150)	-0.0236 (0.0771)	0.116 (0.0771)
Muslim	-0.0862*** (0.0141)	-0.0782*** (0.0132)	-0.497*** (0.0887)	-0.0631*** (0.0166)	-0.116 (0.0868)	-0.179+ (0.0920)
Age	0.000326 (0.000272)	-0.000344 (0.000254)	-0.000503 (0.00175)	-0.000823** (0.000319)	-0.00818*** (0.00170)	0.00643*** (0.00167)
Education	0.00326 (0.00328)	0.00806** (0.00307)	-0.0599** (0.0210)	-0.0123** (0.00385)	-0.0324 (0.0200)	-0.00196 (0.0207)
Income	0.0143*** (0.00286)	0.00433 (0.00267)	0.0314+ (0.0184)	-0.00501 (0.00335)	0.0102 (0.0176)	0.0510** (0.0179)
Democrat	-0.135*** (0.0115)	-0.0820*** (0.0107)	-0.358*** (0.0698)	-0.0332* (0.0134)	-0.0969 (0.0671)	-0.389*** (0.0693)
Independent	-0.116*** (0.0126)	-0.0950*** (0.0117)	-0.233** (0.0771)	-0.0301* (0.0147)	-0.0685 (0.0740)	-0.168* (0.0738)
Gender: Male	0.0311*** (0.00838)	0.0270*** (0.00783)	0.118* (0.0532)	0.0292** (0.00983)	0.0482 (0.0505)	-0.151** (0.0527)
Ideology	0.0124*** (0.00270)	0.00445+ (0.00252)	0.0394* (0.0168)	0.00799* (0.00317)	0.0615*** (0.0159)	0.0927*** (0.0168)
High RR	0.205*** (0.0115)	0.176*** (0.0107)	0.740*** (0.0723)	0.145*** (0.0135)	0.619*** (0.0700)	0.560*** (0.0717)
Medium RR	0.143*** (0.0100)	0.150*** (0.00938)	0.305*** (0.0675)	0.107*** (0.0118)	0.420*** (0.0636)	0.182** (0.0667)
Constant	0.434*** (0.0245)	0.475*** (0.0229)	-0.364* (0.157)	0.457*** (0.0288)	-0.221 (0.148)	-1.541*** (0.156)
<i>N</i>	3919	3919	3186	3919	3522	3517
adj. R^2	0.256	0.205		0.108		
pseudo R^2			0.114		0.084	0.102

Note: The main independent variable is an additive of 14 binary policy items that are coded 1 if respondents indicated they indicated the correct answer to a policy item and value 0 if they marked a “Don’t know” or the incorrect answer. Reference groups: Whites, Republicans, women, and those with low racial resentment. Standard errors in parentheses, All models are results from OLS regressions.

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A13: Effect of being informed (aggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences among different social groups

	(1) Immigration (agg) Preferences	(2) Immigration (agg) Preferences	(3) Muslim (Agg) Preferences	(4) Muslim (Agg) Preferences	(5) Affirmative Action Preferences	(6) Affirmative Action Preferences	(7) Environment Preferences	(8) Environment Preferences	(9) Crime Preferences	(10) Crime Preferences	(11) Welfare Preferences	(12) Welfare Preferences
Black	-0.0333*** (0.00349)	-0.0290*** (0.00449)	-0.0326*** (0.00311)	-0.0274*** (0.00403)	-0.128*** (0.0280)	-0.0907** (0.0347)	-0.0365*** (0.00437)	-0.0262*** (0.00550)	-0.173*** (0.0241)	-0.135*** (0.0298)	-0.0368 (0.0261)	-0.0344 (0.0330)
Latino	-0.0261*** (0.00360)	-0.0200*** (0.00441)	-0.0319*** (0.00314)	-0.0272*** (0.00389)	-0.0120 (0.0252)	0.00691 (0.0320)	-0.0221*** (0.00403)	-0.0153** (0.00526)	-0.125*** (0.0231)	-0.0857** (0.0294)	-0.00599 (0.0230)	0.0128 (0.0286)
Asian	-0.0271*** (0.00343)	-0.0159*** (0.00388)	-0.0331*** (0.00309)	-0.0236*** (0.00366)	-0.0198 (0.0224)	-0.00662 (0.0280)	-0.0219*** (0.00369)	-0.0122** (0.00450)	-0.101*** (0.0222)	-0.0920*** (0.0275)	-0.0139 (0.0207)	0.0351 (0.0265)
Muslim	-0.0112** (0.00412)	-0.0101* (0.00483)	-0.0124** (0.00400)	-0.0105* (0.00488)	-0.0955*** (0.0264)	-0.0890** (0.0320)	-0.0379*** (0.00448)	-0.0330*** (0.00593)	-0.0915*** (0.0245)	-0.0872** (0.0309)	-0.0330 (0.0264)	-0.0323 (0.0326)
White	-0.0295*** (0.00385)	-0.0164*** (0.00432)	-0.0290*** (0.00331)	-0.0220*** (0.00406)	-0.0635** (0.0217)	0.0351 (0.0282)	-0.0283*** (0.00388)	-0.0143** (0.00480)	-0.172*** (0.0220)	-0.168*** (0.0277)	-0.0807*** (0.0207)	-0.0251 (0.0272)
Bivariate Regression?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Multivariate Regression?	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

Note: Models above display the coefficient for "Aggregate Policy misinformation" when subsetting by each social group.
 Note: Multivariate regressions control for age, education income, Democrat, Independent, Male, Ideology, high racial resentment, and medium racial resentment. The Muslim models also includes controls for mosque attendance and religious garb observance. Reference groups in multivariate regressions: Republicans, women, and those with low racial resentment.
 Standard errors in parentheses
 + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A14: Effect of being informed (disaggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences (with controls)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Immigration (Agg) Preferences	Muslim (Agg) Preferences	Affirmative Action Preferences	Environment Preferences	Crime Preferences	Welfare Preferences
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	-0.0158* (0.00709)					
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge		-0.0772*** (0.00508)				
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies			0.139** (0.0541)			
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment				-0.0243* (0.00970)		
PK: Incarceration likelihood					-0.348*** (0.0512)	
PK: Welfare beneficiaries						0.0233 (0.0604)
Black	-0.0663*** (0.0131)	-0.01000 (0.0119)	-0.610*** (0.0854)	-0.0689*** (0.0153)	-0.0120 (0.0784)	-0.118 (0.0852)
Latino	-0.104*** (0.0129)	-0.0194+ (0.0118)	-0.471*** (0.0806)	-0.0510*** (0.0151)	-0.143+ (0.0767)	0.198* (0.0775)
Asian	-0.0633*** (0.0129)	-0.0322** (0.0118)	-0.151+ (0.0782)	-0.00592 (0.0151)	-0.0487 (0.0768)	0.119 (0.0772)
Muslim	-0.0908*** (0.0143)	-0.0624*** (0.0132)	-0.503*** (0.0885)	-0.0706*** (0.0167)	-0.203* (0.0863)	-0.184* (0.0924)
Age	0.000241 (0.000274)	-0.000256 (0.000251)	-0.000392 (0.00175)	-0.000884** (0.000322)	-0.00740*** (0.00169)	0.00645*** (0.00168)
Education	-0.00102 (0.00329)	0.00623* (0.00301)	-0.0672** (0.0209)	-0.0175*** (0.00383)	-0.0515** (0.0197)	-0.00398 (0.0206)
Income	0.0120*** (0.00288)	0.00364 (0.00263)	0.0299 (0.0184)	-0.00741* (0.00337)	0.00288 (0.0174)	0.0499** (0.0178)
Democrat	-0.137*** (0.0116)	-0.0808*** (0.0106)	-0.360*** (0.0698)	-0.0331* (0.0136)	-0.105 (0.0669)	-0.389*** (0.0693)
Independent	-0.116*** (0.0127)	-0.0876*** (0.0116)	-0.225** (0.0771)	-0.0275+ (0.0149)	-0.0651 (0.0738)	-0.166* (0.0738)
Gender: Male	0.0251** (0.00848)	0.0279*** (0.00774)	0.104* (0.0529)	0.0194* (0.00987)	0.00286 (0.0500)	-0.156** (0.0528)
Ideology	0.0151*** (0.00272)	0.00724** (0.00247)	0.0449** (0.0167)	0.0116*** (0.00317)	0.0762*** (0.0157)	0.0942*** (0.0168)
High RR	0.225*** (0.0114)	0.183*** (0.0105)	0.780*** (0.0711)	0.165*** (0.0134)	0.657*** (0.0696)	0.569*** (0.0711)
Medium RR	0.166*** (0.00980)	0.155*** (0.00911)	0.345*** (0.0661)	0.129*** (0.0116)	0.468*** (0.0628)	0.191** (0.0656)
Constant	0.358*** (0.0232)	0.413*** (0.0213)	-0.597*** (0.146)	0.376*** (0.0274)	-0.532*** (0.139)	-1.572*** (0.146)
<i>N</i>	3919	3919	3186	3919	3522	3517
adj. R^2	0.241	0.221		0.092		
pseudo R^2			0.114		0.075	0.102

Reference groups: Whites, women, Republicans, and those with low racial resentment.

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A15: Effect of being informed (disaggregated PK) on restrictive policy preferences among different social groups

	(1) Immigration (agg) Preferences	(2) Immigration (agg) Preferences	(3) Muslim (Agg) Preferences	(4) Muslim (Agg) Preferences	(5) Affirmative Action Preferences	(6) Affirmative Action Preferences	(7) Environment Preferences	(8) Environment Preferences	(9) Crime Preferences	(10) Crime Preferences	(11) Welfare Preferences	(12) Welfare Preferences
Black												
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	-0.0653*** (0.0160)	-0.0642*** (0.0172)	-0.116*** (0.0111)	-0.102*** (0.0125)	0.158 (0.119)	0.0572 (0.138)	-0.0075*** (0.0207)	-0.0581* (0.0229)	-0.675*** (0.105)	-0.458*** (0.123)	-0.00487 (0.113)	0.135 (0.139)
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge												
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies												
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment												
PK: Incarceration likelihood												
PK: Welfare beneficiaries												
Latino												
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	-0.0214 (0.0156)	-0.0362* (0.0161)	-0.0881*** (0.0104)	-0.0721*** (0.0112)	0.108 (0.110)	0.244* (0.125)	-0.0200 (0.0194)	0.0180 (0.0217)	-0.507*** (0.0981)	-0.332** (0.116)	-0.0505 (0.118)	0.165 (0.133)
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge												
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies												
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment												
PK: Incarceration likelihood												
PK: Welfare beneficiaries												
Asian												
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	-0.0220 (0.0139)	0.0032 (0.0138)	-0.0939*** (0.00947)	-0.0788*** (0.0101)	0.0852 (0.107)	0.187 (0.122)	-0.0566** (0.0179)	-0.0350* (0.0198)	-0.478*** (0.0973)	-0.397*** (0.110)	-0.377** (0.129)	-0.0940 (0.146)
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge												
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies												
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment												
PK: Incarceration likelihood												
PK: Welfare beneficiaries												
Muslim												
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	0.0482** (0.0162)	0.0166 (0.0166)	-0.0636*** (0.0116)	-0.0504*** (0.0124)	0.0240 (0.116)	0.00585 (0.131)	-0.0552* (0.0226)	-0.0316 (0.0256)	-0.362*** (0.105)	-0.285* (0.126)	-0.106 (0.121)	-0.0547 (0.148)
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge												
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies												
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment												
PK: Incarceration likelihood												
PK: Welfare beneficiaries												
White												
PK: Aggregate undocumented knowledge	-0.0567*** (0.0164)	-0.0203 (0.0159)	-0.104*** (0.0104)	-0.0806*** (0.0113)	0.0569 (0.0990)	0.194* (0.112)	-0.0592** (0.0191)	-0.0352* (0.0199)	-0.369*** (0.0977)	-0.263* (0.110)	-0.154 (0.112)	0.0826 (0.137)
PK: Aggregate Muslim knowledge												
PK: Legality of affirmative action policies												
PK: Likelihood of living in a hazardous environment												
PK: Incarceration likelihood												
PK: Welfare beneficiaries												
Bivariate Regression?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Multivariate Regression?	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

Note: Models above display the coefficients for disaggregated policy items when subsisting by each social group. Multivariate regressions control for age, education income, Democrat, Independent, Male, Ideology, high racial resentment, and medium racial resentment. The Muslim models also includes controls for mosque attendance and religious garb observance. Reference groups in multivariate regressions: Republicans, women, and those with low racial resentment.
 * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A16: Summary Statistics: Survey Experiments

Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N
Survey 1 (September 2019, MTurk)					
Age (mean)	38.9	12.6	18	77	809
% Democrat	.506	.5	0	1	809
% Republican	.281	.45	0	1	809
% Independent	.195	.397	0	1	809
% Female	.539	.499	0	1	809
Income (mean)	3.32	1.53	1	6	791
Education (mean)	4.31	1.28	1	6	806
Racial Resentment (mean)	2.62	1.15	1	5	732
DV environment (mean)	.303	.322	0	1	770
DV welfare (mean)	.229	.421	0	1	755
DV crime (mean)	.187	.39	0	1	744
Survey 2 (October-November 2019, Lucid)					
Age (mean)	40	16	18	89	4689
% Democrat	.523	.5	0	1	4732
% Republican	.206	.404	0	1	4732
% Independent	.214	.41	0	1	4732
% Female	.59	.492	0	1	4732
Income (mean)	2.97	1.6	1	6	4485
Education (mean)	3.68	1.46	1	6	4708
Racial Resentment (mean)	2.77	.914	1	5	4732
DV environment (mean)	.335	.307	0	1	4732
DV welfare (mean)	.211	.408	0	1	4010
Survey 3 (January 2020, MTurk)					
Age (mean)	39.8	13	18	84	2075
% Democrat	.483	.5	0	1	2076
% Republican	.288	.453	0	1	2076
% Independent	.206	.404	0	1	2076
% Female	.569	.495	0	1	2078
Income (mean)	3.36	1.53	1	6	2032
Education (mean)	4.34	1.28	1	6	2071
Racial Resentment (mean)	2.64	1.11	1	5	2041
DV environment (mean)	.303	.306	0	1	1970
DV welfare (mean)	.26	.439	0	1	1808

Table A17: Heterogeneous Experimental Effects: Among the Misinformed

Study	Diff-in-means analysis		Diff-in-means analysis		P-value
	Among welfare misinformed	P-value	Study	P-value	
<u>Effects on Environment</u>					
<u>Among environment misinformed</u>					
Study 1	Environment v. All	p=0.6374	Study 1	Environment v. All	p=0.1777
Study 1	Environment v. Control	p=0.3734	Study 1	Environment v. Control	p=0.6120
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.2975	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.6180
Study 2	Environment v. All	p=0.1999	Study 2	Environment v. All	p=0.7926
Study 2	Environment v. Control	p=0.3605	Study 2	Environment v. Control	p=0.7603
Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.7640	Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.7885
Study 3	Environment v. All	p=0.2292	Study 3	Environment v. All	p=0.1547
Study 3	Environment v. Control	p=0.2727	Study 3	Environment v. Control	p=0.3495
Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.4801	Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.8021
<u>Effects on Welfare</u>					
<u>Among welfare misinformed</u>					
Study 1	Welfare v. All	p=0.2532	Study 1	Welfare v. All	p=0.1159
Study 1	Welfare v. Control	p=0.3655	Study 1	Welfare v. Control	p=0.3354
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.7659	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.7422
Study 2	Welfare v. All	p=0.2261	Study 2	Welfare v. All	p=0.4551
Study 2	Welfare v. Control	p=0.2033	Study 2	Welfare v. Control	p=0.3418
Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.3242	Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.3697
Study 3	Welfare v. All	p=0.5168	Study 3	Welfare v. All	p=0.6564
Study 3	Welfare v. Control	p=0.5342	Study 3	Welfare v. Control	p=0.6066
Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.6648	Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.6547
<u>Effects on Crime</u>					
<u>Among welfare misinformed</u>					
Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.5048	Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.0516
Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.6059	Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.0428
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.8767	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.1710
<u>Among crime misinformed</u>					
Study 1	Crime v. All		Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.5143
Study 1	Crime v. Control		Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.6638
Study 1	Control v. All		Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.8981

Table A18: Heterogeneous Experimental Effects: Among Democrats and Low RR respondents

Study	Diff-in-means analysis	P-value	Study	Diff-in-means analysis	P-value	
	Effects on Environment			Among Low RR		
	Among Democrats			Among Low RR		
Study 1	Environment v. All	p=0.4242	Study 1	Environment v. All	p=0.9976	
Study 1	Environment v. Control	p=0.4814	Study 1	Environment v. Control	p=0.9779	
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.6966	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.9666	
Study 2	Environment v. All	p=0.1212	Study 2	Environment v. All	p=0.8997	
Study 2	Environment v. Control	p=0.3671	Study 2	Environment v. Control	p=0.7021	
Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.9700	Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.5766	
Study 3	Environment v. All	p=0.9461	Study 3	Environment v. All	p=0.6867	
Study 3	Environment v. Control	p=0.7965	Study 3	Environment v. Control	p=0.7613	
Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.5936	Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.3285	
	Effects on Welfare			Among Low RR		
	Among Democrats			Among Low RR		
Study 1	Welfare v. All	p=0.1110	Study 1	Welfare v. All	p=0.5643	
Study 1	Welfare v. Control	p=0.2032	Study 1	Welfare v. Control	p=0.4974	
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.8031	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.5896	
Study 2	Welfare v. All	p=0.7141	Study 2	Welfare v. All	p=0.5885	
Study 2	Welfare v. Control	p=0.6282	Study 2	Welfare v. Control	p=0.8790	
Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.6320	Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.4075	
Study 3	Welfare v. All	p=0.5378	Study 3	Welfare v. All	p=0.0932	
Study 3	Welfare v. Control	p=0.3319	Study 3	Welfare v. Control	p=0.0888	
Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.2918	Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.1776	
	Effects on Crime			Among Low RR		
	Among Democrats			Among Low RR		
Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.4799	Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.3075	
Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.6307	Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.8834	
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.1515	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.4277	

Table A19: Heterogeneous Experimental Effects: Among Republicans and High RR respondents

Study	Diff-in-means analysis	P-value	Study	Diff-in-means analysis	P-value
Effects on Environment					
<u>Among Republicans</u>					
Study 1	Environment v. All	p=0.7029	Study 1	Environment v. All	p=0.2361
Study 1	Environment v. Control	p=0.8911	Study 1	Environment v. Control	p=0.2199
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.5156	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.4702
Study 2	Environment v. All	p=0.2043	Study 2	Environment v. All	p=0.0270
Study 2	Environment v. Control	p=0.1138	Study 2	Environment v. Control	p=0.0420
Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.1440	Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.1840
Study 3	Environment v. All	p=0.0104	Study 3	Environment v. All	p=0.0012
Study 3	Environment v. Control	p=0.0016	Study 3	Environment v. Control	p=0.0002
Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.0037	Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.0011
<u>Among High RR</u>					
Effects on Welfare					
<u>Among Republicans</u>					
Study 1	Welfare v. All	p=0.1034	Study 1	Welfare v. All	p=0.2172
Study 1	Welfare v. Control	p=0.0618	Study 1	Welfare v. Control	p=0.2668
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.1600	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.5787
Study 2	Welfare v. All	p=0.6322	Study 2	Welfare v. All	p=0.1965
Study 2	Welfare v. Control	p=0.5516	Study 2	Welfare v. Control	p=0.0821
Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.5812	Study 2	Control v. All	p=0.0839
Study 3	Welfare v. All	p=0.1735	Study 3	Welfare v. All	p=0.1556
Study 3	Welfare v. Control	p=0.1238	Study 3	Welfare v. Control	p=0.0456
Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.1953	Study 3	Control v. All	p=0.0462
<u>Among High RR</u>					
Effects on Crime					
<u>Among Republicans</u>					
Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.8842	Study 1	Crime v. All	p=0.9425
Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.3576	Study 1	Crime v. Control	p=0.3996
Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.1106	Study 1	Control v. All	p=0.2050