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- 2 Simple Present (**I do**)
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- 4 Present Continuous and Simple Present (2) (**I am doing** and **I do**)
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- 10 Present Perfect Continuous and Present Perfect Simple (**I have been doing** and **I have done**)
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- 13 Present Perfect and Past (**I have done** and **I did**)
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- 17 **Used to (do)**

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- 19 (**I'm going to (do)**)
- 20 **Will (1)**
- 21 **Will (2)**
- 22 **I will** and **I'm going to**
- 23 **Will be doing** and **will have done**
- 24 **When I do / When I've done** **When** and **if**

Modals

- 25 **Can**, **could**, and **(be) able to**
- 26 **Could (do)** and **could have (done)**
- 27 **Must (You must be tired, etc.)**
- 28 **May** and **might (1)**
- 29 **May** and **might (2)**
- 30 **Have to** and **must**
- 31 **Should**
- 32 Subjunctive (**I suggest you do**)
- 33 **Had better** **It's time . . .**
- 34 **Can / Could / Would you . . . ?**, etc. (Requests, Offers, Permission, and Invitations)

If you are not sure which units you need to study,
use the **STUDY GUIDE** on page 294.

Conditionals and “wish”

- 35 If I do . . . and If I did . . .
- 36 If I knew . . . I wish I knew . . .
- 37 If I had known . . . I wish I had known . . .
- 38 Would I wish . . . would

Passive

- 39 Passive (1) (is done / was done)
- 40 Passive (2) (be/been/being done)
- 41 Passive (3)
- 42 It is said that . . . He is said to . . . (be) supposed to . . .
- 43 Have something done

Reported speech

- 44 Reported speech (1) (He said that . . .)
- 45 Reported speech (2)

Questions and auxiliary verbs

- 46 Questions (1)
- 47 Questions (2) (Do you know where . . . ? / She asked me where . . .)
- 48 Auxiliary verbs (have/do/can, etc.) I think so / I hope so, etc.
- 49 Tag Questions (do you? / isn't it?, etc.)

-ing and the infinitive

- 50 Verb + -ing (enjoy doing / stop doing, etc.)
- 51 Verb + to . . . (decide to do / forget to do, etc.)
- 52 Verb + (Object) + to . . . (I want to do / I want you to do, etc.)
- 53 Verb + -ing or to . . . (1) (remember/regret, etc.)
- 54 Verb + -ing or to . . . (2) (try/need/help)
- 55 Verb + -ing or to . . . (3) (like / would like, etc.)
- 56 Prefer and would rather
- 57 Preposition (in/for/about, etc.) + -ing
- 58 Be/get used to something (I'm used to . . .)
- 59 Verb + preposition + -ing (succeed in -ing / accuse somebody of -ing, etc.)
- 60 Expressions + -ing
- 61 To . . . , for . . . , and so that . . . (Purpose)
- 62 Adjective + to
- 63 To . . . (afraid to do) and Preposition + -ing (afraid of -ing)
- 64 See somebody do and see somebody doing
- 65 -ing Phrases (Feeling tired, I went to bed early.)

Articles and nouns

- 66 Countable and Uncountable Nouns (1)
- 67 Countable and Uncountable Nouns (2)
- 68 Countable Nouns With a/an and some
- 69 A/an and the

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- 70 The (1)
- 71 The (2) (school / the school)
- 🔊 72 The (3) (children / the children)
- 73 The (4) (the giraffe / the telephone / the piano, etc.; the + Adjective)
- 74 Names With and Without the (1)
- 75 Names With and Without the (2)
- 🔊 76 Singular and plural
- 77 Noun + Noun (a tennis ball / a headache, etc.)
- 78 -s (the girl's name) and of . . . (the name of the book)

Pronouns and determiners

- 🔊 79 Myself/yourself/themselves, etc.
- 80 A friend of mine My own house By myself
- 81 There . . . and It . . .
- 🔊 82 Some and any
- 83 No/none/any Nothing/nobody, etc.
- 84 Much, many, little, few, a lot, plenty
- 85 All / all of, most / most of, no / none of, etc.
- 🔊 86 Both / both of, neither / neither of, either / either of
- 87 All, every, and whole
- 88 Each and every

Relative clauses

- 🔊 89 Relative Clauses (1) – Clauses With who/that/which
- 90 Relative Clauses (2) – Clauses With or Without who/that/which
- 91 Relative Clauses (3) – whose/whom/where
- 🔊 92 Relative Clauses (4) – “Extra Information” Clauses (1)
- 93 Relative Clauses (5) – “Extra Information” Clauses (2)
- 94 -ing and -ed Phrases (the woman talking to Tom, the boy injured in the accident)

Adjectives and adverbs

- 🔊 95 Adjectives ending in -ing and -ed (boring/bored, etc.)
- 96 Adjectives: Word Order (a nice new house) Adjectives after Verbs (You look tired)
- 🔊 97 Adjectives and Adverbs (1) (quick/quickly)
- 98 Adjectives and Adverbs (2) (well/fast/late, hard/hardly)
- 99 So and such
- 100 Enough and too
- 🔊 101 Comparison (1) – cheaper, more expensive, etc.
- 102 Comparison (2)
- 103 Comparison (3) – as . . . as / than
- 🔊 104 Superlatives – the longest / the most enjoyable, etc.
- 105 Word Order (1) – Verb + Object; Place and Time
- 106 Word Order (2) – Adverbs with the Verb
- 107 Still, yet and already Anymore / any longer / no longer
- 108 Even

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Conjunctions and prepositions

- 109 **Although / though / even though** In spite of / despite
- 110 **In case**
- 111 **Unless** As long as and provided/providing
- 112 **As** (Time and Reason)
- 113 **Like and as**
- 114 **As if, as though, and like**
- 115 **For, during, and while**
- 116 **By and until** By the time . . .

Prepositions

- 117 **At/on/in** (Time)
- 118 **On time / in time, at the end / in the end**
- 119 **In/at/on** (Place) (1)
- 120 **In/at/on** (Place) (2)
- 121 **In/at/on** (Place) (3)
- 122 **To/at/in/into**
- 123 **On/in/at** (Other Uses)
- 124 **By**
- 125 Noun + Preposition (**reason for, cause of**, etc.)
- 126 Adjective + Preposition (1)
- 127 Adjective + Preposition (2)
- 128 Verb + Preposition (1) – **at and to**
- 129 Verb + Preposition (2) – **about/for/of/after**
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